

Binh Son Refinery (BSR)

Crack spreads remain under downward pressure

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2Q 2024 business performance was adversely impacted by a major maintenance and lower crack spreads

Crack spreads continue to face downward pressure in 2H 2024

Oil prices will likely fall further despite OPEC+ extending its output cuts until end-2024

We maintain our NEUTRAL rating with a target price of VND24,400 per share

In 2Q 2024, Binh Son Refinery's (BSR) revenue fell 27.5% YoY after undergoing a comprehensive maintenance lasting 48 days, which led to a 22.1% YoY drop in sales volume. Gross profit plummeted by 57.7% YoY following the emergence of maintenance costs and decreased crack spreads given soft demand.

The crack spreads in the first half of 3Q 2024 were significantly lower compared to 3Q 2023, mainly due to the sluggish consumption in the Chinese market. In 4Q 2024, we do not foresee any significant momentum that could reverse the situation for the oil market in the region.

OPEC+ has agreed to postpone its production increase plan until the end of November 2024 amidst falling oil prices. However, disappointing GDP data from the U.S. and China could put substantial downward pressure on crude oil prices, which we assume at USD83 and USD80 per barrel for 2024F and 2025F, respectively.

Although the switch from UpCoM to HOSE would support the stock price in the short term, BSR may face pressure from declining oil prices coupled with crack spreads in 2H 2024 and early 2025. We maintain our NEUTRAL rating for BSR with a target price of VND24,400 per share, representing an upside of 5.2% compared to the closing price on September 10, 2024. Profits that may arise from the Dung Quat Oil Refinery Upgrade and Expansion Project from 2029 and beyond have not been factored in our current valuation. The expected dividend yield is 2.9%.

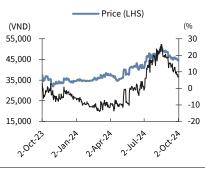
Neutral maintain

Target price	VND24,400
Upside	5,2%
Current price (, 2024)	VND23,200
Consensus target price	VND25,700
Market cap (VNDtn/USDbn)	72.2/2.9

Trading data		
Free float		7.9%
3M avg trading value (VNDbr	n/USDmn)	214.7/8.5
Foreign ownership		0.7%
Major shareholder	PetroVietna	m (PVN, 92.1%)

(%)	1M	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	0.9	0.0	20.6	9.3
Relative	-2.7	1.8	19.0	7.2

Forecast earnings & valuation						
FY-end	2022A	2023A	2024F	2025F		
Net revenue (VNDbn)	167,124	147,423	127,688	143,797		
Operating income/loss (VNDbn)	14,673	7,948	6,279	7,616		
NPAT-MI (VNDbn)	14,726	8,511	6,654	7,845		
EPS (VND)	4,750	2,745	2,146	2,530		
EPS growth (%)	129.1	-42.2	-22.0	18.0		
P/E (x)	5.1	8.9	11.4	9.6		
P/B (x)	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2		
ROE (%)	28.7	14.8	11.1	12.4		
Dividend yield (%)	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.9		



Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam



Revenue composition (2023)

11% 8% ■ Diesel ■ RON95 ■ RON92 ■ Jet A1 ■ Other

Business operation

Binh Son Refining and Petrochemical Company Limited (BSR) was established in 2008. The company is the management and operation unit of Dung Quat Oil Refinery with a total investment capital of over USD3 billion and capacity of 6.5 million tons of crude oil/year. BSR currently accounts for about 30% of Vietnam's petroleum demand.

Source: Binh Son Refinery, KB Securities Vietnam

Investment Catalysts

Switch listing to HOSE. This would support the stock price in the short term.

29%

2025F business performance expected to recover from the low base. Business performance has been adversely impacted by a 48-day maintenance. Entering 2025, Dung Quat Oil Refinery should operate at its full capacity.

Long-term growth to come from the Dung Quat Oil Refinery Upgrade & Expansion Project. The project is scheduled for completion in 3Q 2028, raising the total capacity by 15.5%. The plant would also target higher-quality products and process various inputs.

Please see more details below

Notes

Please see more details below

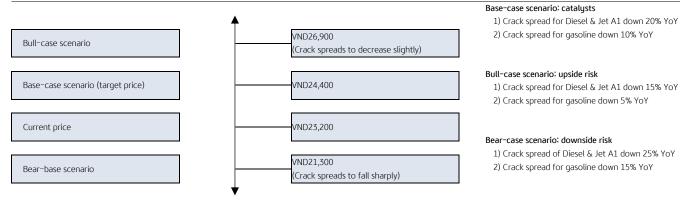
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Revised earnings estimates

(VNDbn)	K	KBSV estimates		Change vs previous estimates		Consensus*		
	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E	2024E	2025E
Revenue	127,688	143,797	-1%	-1%	126,456	134,448	1%	7%
EBIT	6,279	7,616	-1%	-5%	5,777	6,838	8%	11%
NP after MI	6,654	7,845	1%	-3%	5,998	6,890	11%	13%

Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

Investment opinion & risks





Business performance

2Q 2024 business performance was adversely impacted by a major maintenance and lower crack spreads In 2Q 2024, BSR's revenue fell by 27.5% YoY after its general maintenance that led to a 22.1% YoY decline in sales volume. Gross profit fell sharply by 57.7% YoY because of overhaul costs, while the crack spreads of its two main products, diesel and jet fuel (Jet A1), followed downward trends in light of weaker-than-expected demand. The average crack spread for gasoline surged by 15% YoY but could not offset the decreases in that of diesel and Jet A1.

Table 1. #KBChart&TableTitle

(VNDbn)	2Q 2023	2Q 2024	+/- %YoY	6M 2023	6M 2024	+/- %YoY	Notes
	2023	2024	76101	2023	2024	76101	Primarily due to the 48-day overhaul maintenance (from mid-March to
Revenue	33,669	24,424	-27.5%	67,735	55,113	-18.6%	end-April), causing sales volume to drop by 22% YoY.
Diesel	13,060	10,287	-21.2%	26,149	22,670	-13.3%	
A95 gasoline	9,313	6,447	-30.8%	18,437	15,881	-13.9%	
A92 gasoline	9,254	3,371	-63.6%	14,250	6,546	-54.1%	
Jet A1	2,323	2,110	-9.2%	5,135	4,805	-6.4%	
FO	668	501	-25.0%	1,030	823	-20.1%	
LPG	3,307	1,150	-65.2%	5,457	2,756	-49.5%	
Gross profit	1,178	498	-57.7%	3,249	1,754	-46.0%	Sales volume decreased but fixed costs remained high, causing the gross profit margin to narrow by 1.6%. The crack spreads of key products, diesel and Jet A1, contracted by 15% and 11% YoY, respectively. The average crack spreads of gasoline rose by 15% YoY.
Gross profit margin	3.5%	2.0%		4.8%	3.2%		
Financial income	469	746	59.1%	1,279	1,266	-1.0%	VND390 billion profit came from ceasing the consolidation of BSR-BF in 2Q 2024.
Financial expenses	93	138	48.5%	484	394	18.6%	Mainly due to a 46% YoY decrease in borrowing expense.
Profits from affiliates	0	0	N/A	0.0	0.0	N/A	
SG&A	334	270	-19.2%	748	529	-29.3%	
Operating income/loss	1,219	836	-31.4%	3,296	2,097	-36.4%	
Other income	7	4	-39.6%	21.7	15.01	-30.8%	
Profit before taxes (PBT)	1,226	840	-31.5%	3,317	2,112	-36.3%	
Profit after taxes (NPAT)	1,328	769	-42.1%	2,949	1,884	-36.1%	
NP after MI	1,341	782	-41.7%	2,970	1,925	-35.2%	
NPAT margin	4.0%	3.2%		4.4%	3.5%		
Consumption (million tons)	1,842	1,226	-33.4%	3,522	2,743	-22.1%	The fifth general maintenance lasted 48 days, from mid-March to end-April
Diesel	738	538	-27.1%	1,415	1,175	-17.0%	
A95 gasoline	458	306	-33.2%	884	748	-15.4%	
A92 gasoline	285	156	-45.2%	517	302	-41.6%	
Jet A1	138	104	-24.8%	262	240	-8.4%	
FO	35	19	-45.7%	62	43	-30.6%	
LPG	122	67	-44.9%	236	156	-33.9%	
Brent crude oil price (USD/barrel)	78	85	9.4%	80	83	3.8%	

Source: KB Securities Vietnam



BSR concluded its scheduled overhaul maintenance in 20 2024

In 2Q 2024, BSR officially completed its general maintenance period. From 2025 onwards, Dung Quat Refinery is expected to return to normal operation at maximum capacity, which lays the foundation for BSR's growth from the low base in 2024.

BSR will likely be approved for listing on HOSE

In August 2024, BSR officially applied to list 3.1 billion shares on the HOSE exchange. The probability of BSR's listing approval has significantly increased, as the company has met all criteria following its subsidiary BSR-BF's bankruptcy filing. We believe the transition to listing on the HOSE will push the stock price in the short term.

Crack spreads continue to face downward pressure in 2H 2024

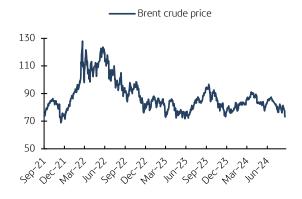
Since the start of 3Q 2024, the crack spreads for Diesel, RON95 gasoline, RON92, and Jet A1 in Asia have decreased by 44%, 24%, 48%, and 42% YoY, respectively. The crack spreads in 2024 are significantly lower compared to the same period last year, given the sluggish consumption in the Chinese market, which has kept inventories in the Asia region at high levels even amid peak oil demand. In the last three months of 2024, we do not foresee any significant momentum that could reverse the situation for the oil market in the region. We have adjusted our growth forecast for diesel and Jet A1 crack spreads from – 15% YoY to –20% YoY for 2024.

Oil prices will likely fall further despite OPEC+ extending its output cuts until end-2024

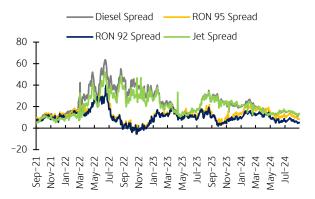
Decreased crude oil prices may force BSR to set aside for its inventory in 2H 2024. In its latest report, OPEC has downgraded its global crude oil demand forecast for 2024F and 2025F by 6.0% and 3.5% YoY, respectively. This adjustment primarily stems from the disappointing GDP data from the world's two largest oil consumers, the U.S. and China. On the supply side, OPEC+ has agreed to postpone its production increase plan until the end of November 2024 amidst falling oil prices. However, the political instability in Libya appears to be improving, alleviating concerns about supply shortages and exerting significant downward pressure on crude oil prices in the short term. Our oil price assumptions for 2024F and 2025F are USD83 and USD80 per barrel, respectively.

Fig 2. Global - Brent crude oil price performance (USD/barrel)

Fig 3. BSR - Crack spread for some key products (USD/barrel)



Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

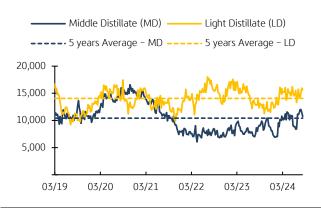


Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

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Fig 4. Asia -Middle Distillate (Diesel, FO, Jet A1) & Light Distillate (A95, A92 gasoline) stockpiles (thousand barrels)



Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

Fig 5. China - PMI after post-Covid economic reopening



Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

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Forecast

(VNDbn)	2023A	2024F	+/- %YoY	2025F	+/- %YoY	Notes
Revenue	147,423	127,688	-13.4%	143,797	12.6%	2024F revenue should decline given negative impact from overhaul maintenance lasting 48 days. 2025F revenue is set to recover from the low base as plant returns to normal operations.
Diesel	57,736	51,944	-10.0%	58,477	12.6%	
A95 gasoline	42,239	36,830	-12.8%	41,648	13.1%	
A92 gasoline	19,900	15,858	-20.3%	17,646	11.3%	
Jet A1	11,954	10,693	-10.5%	12,441	16.3%	
FO	1,893	1,306	-31.0%	1,271	-2.7%	
LPG	7,451	5,715	-23.3%	6,460	13.0%	
Gross profit	9,608	7,561	-21.3%	9,059	19.8%	2024F gross profit is expected to decline due to major maintenance and revision of diesel and Jet A1 crack spread assumptions from – 15% YoY to –20% YoY based on the actual situation in 1H 2024 and subdued outlook for consumption in China. 2025F gross profit should recover from the low base thanks to stable plant operations. However, we assume that the average crack spread of products will contract by 10% YoY.
Gross profit margin	6.5%	5.9%		6.3%		
Financial income	2,659	2,127	-20.0%	2,127	0.0%	
Financial expenses	1,154	1,048	-9.2%	1,069	2.0%	
Profits from affiliates	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	
SG&A	1,660	1,282	-22.8%	1,443	12.6%	
Operating income/loss	9,453	7,358	-22.2%	8,674	17.9%	
Other income	32	0	-100%	0	N/A	
Profit before taxes (PBT)	9,486	7,358	-22.4%	8,674	17.9%	
PBT margin	6.4%	5.8%		6.0%		
Profit after taxes (NPAT)	8,455	6,622	-21.7%	7,807	17.9%	
NPAT margin	5.7%	5.2%		5.4%		
NP after MI	8,511	6,654	-21.8%	7,845	17.9%	
Production (million tons)	7,256	6,390	-11.9%	7,445	16.5%	
Consumption (million tons)	2,990	2,726	-8.8%	3,170	16.3%	Production output should fall sharply in 2024F due to major maintenance and recover from 2025 thanks to stable plant operations.
Diesel	1,947	1,744	-10.4%	2,048	17.4%	operations.
A95 gasonline	953	784	-17.7%	906	15.6%	
A92 gasoline	514	469	-8.8%	562	19.8%	
Jet A1	129	89	-31.0%	89	0.0%	
FO	473	370	-21.8%	431	16.5%	
LPG	83	83	0.0%	80	-3.6%	
Brent crude oil price (USD/barrel)	147,423	127,688	-13.4%	143,797	12.6%	

Source: Binh Son Refinery, KB Securities Vietnam



Valuation

We maintain our NEUTRAL rating for BSR with a target price of VND24,400/share After combining two valuation methods, free cash flow to the firm (FCFF) and P/B ratio, we reiterate our NEUTRAL stance towards BSR, with a target price of VND24,400 per share, representing an upside of 5.2% compared to the closing price of VND23,200 per share on September 10, 2024. The target P/B ratio of 1.29x is based on BSR's average P/B over the past five years. Please note that our current valuation does not include the benefits expected from the Dung Quat Oil Refinery Upgrade and Expansion Project, which is scheduled for completion in 3Q 2028. The expected dividend yield is 3%.

Table 7. BSR - FCFF model assumptions

		Equity value/share (VND)	24,100
		Number of shares outstanding (million shares)	3,100.5
Terminal growth rate	1.5%	Equity value	74,799
WACC	12.8%	Minus: Minority interest	-124
Taxes	10.0%	Minus: Net Debt	-11,099
Average interest rate	7.0%	Plus: Cash & Short-term investments	39,982
Beta	1,44	Total present value	46,040
Risk-free rate	7.6%	Total present value for the 2024-2028 period	17,083
	4.7%	Present value of terminal value (VNDbn)	28,957

Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

Table 8. BSR - Valuation results

Valuation method	Forecast price	Weighting	Weighted price
FCFF	24,100	50%	12,050
P/B (1.29x)	24,718	50%	12,359
Target price (rounded)			24,400
Current price (Sep 10, 2024)			23,200
Upside			5.2%

Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

Fig 9. BSR - P/B in 2019-2024 (x)



Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

BSR - 2022A-2025F financials

ncome Statement /ND billion)	2022A	2023A	2024F	2025F	Balance Sheet (VND billion)	2022A	2023A	2024
et sales	167,124	147,423	127,523	143,696	CURRENT ASSETS	78,488	86,454	89,74
ost of sales	-151,027	-137,815	-120,127	-134,738	Cash and cash equivalents	58,471	68,546	72,84
ross Profit	16,097	9,608	7,396	8,958	Short-term investments	22,853	17,001	18,68
inancial income	1,750	2,659	2,127	2,127	Accounts receivable	2,172	21,122	21,12
inancial expenses	-923	-1,154	-1,048	-1,069	Inventories	16,553	14,999	18,27
of which: interest expenses	-253	-288	-294	-299	LONG-TERM ASSETS	16,809	15,352	14,613
ain/(loss) from joint ventures (from 2015)	0	0	0	0	Long-term trade receivables	20,017	17,908	16,90
elling expenses	-909	-1,034	-739	-833	Fixed assets	534	549	549
eneral and admin expenses	-515	-626	-541	-610	Investment properties	18,075	16,059	15,052
perating profit/(loss)	15,500	9,453	7,195	8,573	Long-term incomplete assets	1,275	1,211	1,211
Other incomes	87	32	0	0	Long-term investments	0	0	(
Other expenses	1	0	0	0	TOTAL ASSETS	0	0	20.21
t other income/(expenses)	86 1	32 2	3	4	LIABILITIES	27,298 26,015	29,322 28,439	30,312 28,908
come from investments in other entities	15,586	9,485	7,195	8,573	Current liabilities	14,836	14,617	15,477
et accounting profit/(loss) before tax	-916	-1,031	-720	-857	Trade accounts payable	38	247	247
orporate income tax expenses	14,669	8,455	6,475	7,716	Advances from customers	8,954	10,970	10,579
et profit/(loss) after tax	-57	-57	-31	-37	Short-term unrealized revenue	1,282	884	1,404
inority interests	14,726	8,511	6,506	7,753	Short-term borrowings Long-term liabilities	0	0	1,404
tributable to parent company	,0	2,011	2,000	.,	Long-term trade payables	0	0	0
rgin ratio					Long-term trade payables Long-term advances from customers	0	0	0
	2022A	2023A	2024F	2025F	Unrealized revenue	0	0	520
Gross profit margin	9.6%	6.5%	5.8%	6.2%	Long-term borrowings	51,190	57,131	59,431
EBITDA margin	10.1%	6.9%	6.7%	7.3%	OWNER'S EQUITY	31,005	31,005	31,005
EBIT margin	8.8%	5.4%	4.8%	5.2%	Paid-in capital	0	0	0
Pre-tax profit margin	9.3%	6.4%	5.6%	6.0%	Share premium	14,652	16,202	18,533
Operating profit margin	9.3%	6.4%	5.6%	6.0%	Undistributed earnings	5,598	10,048	10,048
Net profit margin	8.8%	5.7%	5.1%	5.4%	Minority interests	-65	-124	-155
Net profit/(loss) before tax	2022A 15,586 2,192	9,486	7,195	2025F 8,573 2,919	Multiple	5.0	0.0	11.6
Depreciation and amortisation	-1,102	2,269 -2,315	2,420 0	2,919	P/E	5.0	8.8 8.8	11.5 11.5
Profit/loss from investing activities	253	288	294	299	P/E diluted	1.5	1.3	1.3
Interest expense erating profit/(loss) before changes in					P/B			
orking Capital	16,929	9,728	9,909	11,791	P/S	0.4	0.5	0.6
(Increase)/decrease in receivables	-2,943	1,848	-3,273	5,044	P/Tangible Book	1.5	1.3	1.3
(Increase)/decrease in inventories	-6,577	1,305	739	2,505	P/Cash Flow	10.4	6.4	10.4
	883	604	860	-5,044	EV/EBITDA	3.6		7.9
	104	20					6.7	11.0
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses t cash inflows/(outflows) from operating	184 7,088	36 11,672	0 7,221	0 13,140	EV/EBIT Operating performance	4.1	8.7	11.0
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses et cash inflows/(outflows) from operating tivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long			0	0	Operating performance			11.0
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses it cash inflows/(outflows) from operating tivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long rm assets	7,088	11,672 -230	7,221 -1,555	0 13,140 -10,787	Operating performance	28.7%	8.7	10.9%
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses the cash inflows/(outflows) from operating tivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long rm assets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets	7,088 -220 0	11,672 -230 1	0 7,221 -1,555 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0	Operating performance	28.7% 18.7%	14.8% 9.8%	10.9% 7.2%
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses t cash inflows/(outflows) from operating ivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long m assets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt truments	7,088	11,672 -230	7,221 -1,555	0 13,140 -10,787	Operating performance	28.7%	8.7	10.9% 7.2%
ncrease)/decrease in prepaid expenses cash inflows/(outflows) from operating vities urchases of fixed assets and other long n assets roceeds from disposal of fixed assets oans granted, purchases of debt ruments lollection of loans, proceeds from sales	7,088 -220 0	11,672 -230 1	0 7,221 -1,555 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC	28.7% 18.7%	14.8% 9.8%	10.9% 7.2%
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses t cash inflows/(outflows) from operating tivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long m assets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt truments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments	7,088 -220 0 -7,826	11,672 -230 1 -29,789	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104	Operating performance ROE ROA	28.7% 18.7%	14.8% 9.8%	10.9% 7.2% 11.6%
Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses a cash inflows/(outflows) from operating ivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long massets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets and granted, purchases of debt truments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio	28.7% 18.7% 38.0%	14.8% 9.8% 15.3%	10.9% 7.2% 11.6%
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses t cash inflows/(outflows) from operating tivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long massets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt struments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other tities	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio	28.7% 18.7% 38.0%	14.8% 9.8% 15.3%	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4
Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses a cash inflows/(outflows) from operating ivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long massets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt truments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other ities Cividends and interest received	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 0 1,303	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio	28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5
increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses cash inflows/(outflows) from operating vities vurchases of fixed assets and other long massets roceeds from disposal of fixed assets oans granted, purchases of debt ruments collection of loans, proceeds from sales lebts instruments in other entities roceeds from divestment in other itities bividends and interest received cash inflows/(outflows) from investing	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio	28.7% 18.7% 38.0%	14.8% 9.8% 15.3%	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5
ncrease)/decrease in prepaid expenses cash inflows/(outflows) from operating vities urchases of fixed assets and other long n assets roceeds from disposal of fixed assets oans granted, purchases of debt ruments ollection of loans, proceeds from sales ebts instruments ovestments in other entities roceeds from divestment in other ties ividends and interest received cash inflows/(outflows) from investing vities roceeds from issue of shares	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 0 1,303	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio	28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5
ncrease)/decrease in prepaid expenses cash inflows/(outflows) from operating vitties urchases of fixed assets and other long n assets roceeds from disposal of fixed assets bans granted, purchases of debt ruments ollection of loans, proceeds from sales ebts instruments vestments in other entities roceeds from divestment in other ties lividends and interest received cash inflows/(outflows) from investing vitties roceeds from issue of shares agments for share returns and	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 0 1,303 -17,874	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 -3,498	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 0	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets	4.1 28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5 0.0
ncrease)/decrease in prepaid expenses cash inflows/(outflows) from operating vities urchases of fixed assets and other long massets roceeds from disposal of fixed assets oans granted, purchases of debt ruments in ollection of loans, proceeds from sales lebts instruments in other entities in other entities roceeds from divestment in other titles dividends and interest received cash inflows/(outflows) from investing vities roceeds from issue of shares layments for share returns and urchases	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 0 1,303 -17,874	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 -3,498 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 -13,102	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets Debt/Equity	4.1 28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4 0.0	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5 0.0 0.0
Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses t cash inflows/(outflows) from operating ivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long massets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt truments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other cities Dividends and interest received t cash inflows/(outflows) from investing ivities Proceeds from issue of shares Payments for share returns and ourchases Proceeds from borrowings	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695 0	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 1,303 -17,874 0	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 -3,498 0 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 0 -13,102	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets Debt/Equity Debt/Total Assets	28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0 0.0	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4 0.0 0.0	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5 0.0 0.2 0.1
Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses cash inflows/(outflows) from operating ivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long massets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets coans granted, purchases of debt truments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other dities Proceeds from divestment in other dities Proceeds from sales debts instruments Dividends and interest received cash inflows/(outflows) from investing ivities Proceeds from issue of shares Payments for share returns and ourchases Proceeds from borrowings Repayment of borrowings	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695 0 77,969	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 1,303 -17,874 0 0 95,396	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 -3,498 0 0 520	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 -13,102 0 4,785	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets Debt/Equity Debt/Total Assets ST Liabilities/Equity	4.1 28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0 0.0 0.2	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4 0.0 0.0 0.2	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5
Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses t cash inflows/(outflows) from operating ivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long m assets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt truments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other littles Dividends and interest received t cash inflows/(outflows) from investing ivities Proceeds from issue of shares Payments for share returns and burchases Proceeds from borrowings Repayment of borrowings Finance lease principal payments	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695 0 77,969 -79,886	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 1,303 -17,874 0 0 95,396 -93,407	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 -3,498 0 0 520 -391	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 -13,102 0 4,785 -208	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets Debt/Total Assets ST Liabilities/Equity ST Liabilities/Total Assets	4.1 28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3
Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses cash inflows/(outflows) from operating ivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long massets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets coans granted, purchases of debt truments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Proceeds from divestment in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other dities Proceeds from divestment in other ities Proceeds from sales debts instruments Proceeds from divestment in other dities Proceeds from divestment in other diversity in the sales of the sales in the sales of	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695 0 77,969 -79,886 0	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 1,303 -17,874 0 95,396 -93,407 0	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 -3,498 0 0 520 -391 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 -13,102 0 4,785 -208 0	ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets Debt/Equity Debt/Total Assets ST Liabilities/Equity ST Liabilities/Total Assets Total Liabilities/Equity	1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.9 2.4 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3 0.5
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses to cash inflows/(outflows) from operating tivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long massets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt struments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other tities Dividends and interest received et cash inflows/(outflows) from investing tivities Proceeds from issue of shares Payments for share returns and purchases Proceeds from borrowings Repayment of borrowings Repayment of borrowings Finance lease principal payments Dividends paid Interests, dividends, profits received et cash inflows/(outflows) from financing	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695 0 0 77,969 -79,886 0 -1,347 0	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 1,303 -17,874 0 95,396 -93,407 0 -2,164	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 -3,498 0 520 -391 0 -2,170 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 -13,102 0 4,785 -208 0 -2,170 0	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets Debt/Equity Debt/Total Assets ST Liabilities/Equity ST Liabilities/Fequity Total Liabilities/Fotal Assets	4.1 28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3 0.5	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.9 2.4 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3	
Purchases of fixed assets and other long rm assets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt struments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other titities Dividends and interest received et cash inflows/(outflows) from investing tivities Proceeds from issue of shares Payments for share returns and purchases Proceeds from borrowings Repayment of borrowings Finance lease principal payments Dividends paid Interests, dividends, profits received et cash inflows/(outflows) from financing tivities	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695 0 77,969 -79,886 0 -1,347 0	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 1,303 -17,874 0 0 95,396 -93,407 0 -2,164 0 -175	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 -3,498 0 0 -3,498 0 -2,170 0 -2,170 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 -13,102 0 4,785 -208 0 -2,170 0 2,407	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets Debt/Equity Debt/Total Assets ST Liabilities/Equity ST Liabilities/Equity Total Liabilities/Total Assets Activity ratios	4.1 28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3 0.5 0.3	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3 0.5 0.3
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses et cash inflows/(outflows) from operating tivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long rm assets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt struments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other tities Dividends and interest received et cash inflows/(outflows) from investing tivities Proceeds from issue of shares Payments for share returns and purchases Proceeds from borrowings Repayment of borrowings Finance lease principal payments	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695 0 77,969 -79,886 0 -1,347 0 -3,265 6,518	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 1,303 -17,874 0 95,396 -93,407 0 -2,164 0 -175 -6,377	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 0 -3,498 0 520 -391 0 -2,170 0 -2,041 1,682	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 -13,102 0 4,785 -208 0 -2,170 0 2,407 2,445	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets Debt/Equity Debt/Total Assets ST Liabilities/Equity ST Liabilities/Fequity Total Liabilities/Fotal Assets	4.1 28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3 0.5 0.3	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3 0.5 0.3	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3 0.5 0.3
(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses et cash inflows/(outflows) from operating tivities Purchases of fixed assets and other long rm assets Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets Loans granted, purchases of debt struments Collection of loans, proceeds from sales debts instruments Investments in other entities Proceeds from divestment in other tities Dividends and interest received et cash inflows/(outflows) from investing tivities Proceeds from issue of shares Payments for share returns and purchases Proceeds from borrowings Repayment of borrowings Finance lease principal payments Dividends paid Interests, dividends, profits received et cash inflows/(outflows) from financing tivities	7,088 -220 0 -7,826 9,843 0 0 897 2,695 0 77,969 -79,886 0 -1,347 0	11,672 -230 1 -29,789 10,840 0 1,303 -17,874 0 0 95,396 -93,407 0 -2,164 0 -175	0 7,221 -1,555 0 -31,732 29,789 0 0 -3,498 0 0 -3,498 0 -2,170 0 -2,170 0	0 13,140 -10,787 0 -32,104 29,789 0 0 -13,102 0 4,785 -208 0 -2,170 0 2,407	Operating performance ROE ROA ROIC Financial structure Cash Ratio Quick Ratio Current Ratio LT Debt/Equity LT Debt/Total Assets Debt/Equity Debt/Total Assets ST Liabilities/Equity ST Liabilities/Equity Total Liabilities/Total Assets Activity ratios	4.1 28.7% 18.7% 38.0% 1.0 1.6 2.3 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3 0.5 0.3	14.8% 9.8% 15.3% 1.3 1.9 2.4 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3	10.9% 7.2% 11.6% 1.4 2.0 2.5 0.0 0.2 0.1 0.5 0.3 0.5 0.3

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Investment ratings & definitions

Investment Ratings for Stocks

(based on expectations for absolute price gains over the next 6 months)

Buy:	Neutral:	Sell:
+15% or more	+15% to -15%	-15% or more

Investment Ratings for Sectors

(based on expectations for absolute price gains over the next 6 months)

Positive:	Neutral:	Negative:
Outperform the market	Perform in line with the market	Underperform the market

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